ALIGNMENT of WESTERN AUSTRALIAN DIURIS AND PTEROSTYLIS NAMES (updated 16 January 2017)

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The following table contains a comparative list of Western Australian *Diuris* and *Pterostylis* names used in *Orchids of Western Australia* 2008, *Orchids of South – West Australia* 3RD *Edition* 2011 and *Field Guide to the Orchids of Western Australia* 2013, along with nomenclatural changes that have occurred since then. For earlier books you can refer to *A Compilation of Western Australian Orchid Names* by Noel Clarke.

The object of this exercise is to align the phrase names in these three publications with names published in recent taxonomic papers. Please note that most, but not all, currently recognized (described and undescribed) Western Australian *Diuris* and *Pterostylis* are included. There are other taxa that may be considered worthy of recognition but have not been included at this time as we feel further research is required.

In the case of phrase names, these are added and removed for taxa as new information comes to hand and should not be thought of as the final view. Rather, these should be thought of as current thinking that may change in the future. Taxa are only formally recognized as being distinct once their scientific names are published. Even then, later thinking may result in further changes.

Given that phrase names are a work in progress, some may think that we should not be promoting their use and that they should not be included in popular books. However, I think it is worthwhile putting them out to the wider audience so that their distinctiveness can be debated. Having a large group of people looking for (and at) these taxa provides us with a great deal of information and opinion based on firsthand experience in the field, that we may not otherwise have obtained. Then, if and when the taxon is formally described, it will be done on a much more informed basis.

As I am sure you are aware, the naming plants is an evolving process and there will be further changes as new information comes to light.

Acknowledgements

I would like to take this opportunity to thank Noel Clarke who originally came up with the idea that has led to the development of this comparative list.

Orchids of Western Australia 2008	Orchids of South-West Australia 2011	Field Guide to the Orchids of Western Australia 2013	Notes
Diuris (donkey orchid com	anlow)		
Diaris (dollkey of child con	іріех)		
D. amplissima	D. amplissima	D. amplissima	
D. brumalis	D. brumalis	D. brumalis	
D. conspicillata	D. conspicillata	D. conspicillata	
D. corymbosa	D. corymbosa	D. corymbosa	
D. longifolia	D. longifolia	D. longifolia	
D. magnifica	D. magnifica	D. magnifica	
D. porrifolia	D. porrifolia	D. sp. 'western wheatbelt' = D. brachyscapa	No longer considered to be <i>D. porrifolia</i> . See notes for <i>D.</i> sp. 'slender' Formally named <i>D. brachyscapa</i> in 2016
D. pulchella	D. pulchella	D. pulchella	
D. recurva	Diuris recurva	D. recurva	
D. sp. 'Arrowsmith'	D. sp. 'Arrowsmith'	D. sp. 'Eneabba' = D. tinkeri	Name changed to <i>D.</i> sp. 'Eneabba' to align with Herbarium phrase name. Formally named <i>D. tinkeri</i> in 2013
D. sp. 'Darling Range'	D. sp. 'Darling Range'	D. sp. 'Darling Scarp' = D. ostrina	Name changed to <i>D.</i> sp. 'Darling Scarp' to align with Herbarium phrase name. Formally named <i>D. ostrina</i> in 2016
D. sp. 'Dunsborough'	D. sp. 'Dunsborough'	D. sp. 'Dunsborough' = D. jonesii	Formally named <i>D. jonesii</i> in 2013
D. sp. 'Esperance coast'	D. sp. 'Esperance Coast'	D. pulchella	Now considered a form of <i>D. pulchella</i>
D. sp. 'northern granite'	D. sp. 'northern granite'	D. sp. 'eastern wheatbelt' = D. hazeliae	Name changed to <i>D.</i> sp. 'eastern wheatbelt' to align with Herbarium phrase name. Formally named <i>D. hazeliae</i> in 2013
D. sp. 'sandplain	D. sp. 'sandplain = Diuris jonesii	D. sp. 'Yalgorup' = D. porphyrochila	In the formal description of <i>Diuris jonesii</i> (AOR December 2013) the authors regarded the species listed as <i>D.</i> sp. 'sandplain' in Hoffman and Brown 2011 as being synonymous. However, this is likely due to the incorrect photo being used in the 2011 edition. Previous editions of the book have the correct photo of <i>D.</i> sp. 'sandplain' which differs from <i>D. jonesii</i> in having much smaller flowers. To confuse matters more, the species called <i>D.</i> sp. 'sandplain in earlier editions of Hoffman and Brown and in Brown et al 2008 is now thought to be synonymous with <i>D.</i> sp. 'Yalgorup'. Formally named <i>D. porphyrochila</i> in 2016
D. sp. 'Scaddan'			Not included in later works but thought distinct. Possibly also seen at Pallarup Rocks.
D. sp. 'slender'	D. sp. 'slender'	D. porrifolia	Now considered to be <i>D. porrifolia</i>
D. sp. 'south coast'	D. sp. 'south coast'	D. sp. 'south coast'	
D. sp. 'Three Springs'	D. sp. 'Three Springs'	D. sp. 'mid north' = D. pallescens	Name changed to <i>D.</i> sp. 'mid north' to align with Herbarium phrase name. The description in Hoffman and Brown 2011 matches <i>D.</i> sp. 'mid north" but the picture is likely to represent <i>D. refracta</i> . Formally named <i>D. pallescens</i> in 2016
D. sp. Tondirrup'			Not included in later works but thought distinct
D. sp. 'Watheroo'			Possibly a form of <i>Diuris refracta</i>
D. sp. 'Williams'			Not included in later works and may just be small form of <i>D. porrifolia</i>

Orchids of Western Australia 2008	Orchids of South-West Australia 2011	Field Guide to the Orchids of Western Australia 2013	Notes
		D. perialla	Split from <i>D. brumalis</i>
		D. sp. 'Green Range' = D. littoralis	Formally named <i>D. littoralis</i> in 2016
		D. sp. 'Kemberton' = D. cruenta	Formally named <i>D. cruenta</i> in 2016
		D. sp. 'Murchison River' = D. carecta	Formally named <i>D. carecta</i> in 2016
		D. sp. 'north western wheatbelt' = D. refracta	Formally named <i>D. refracta</i> in 2013
		D. sp. 'Perth swamps' = D. brevis	Formally named <i>D. brevis</i> in 2016
		D. sp. 'sandplain' = D. tinctoria	Note: this is a different species to that with the same name in Hoffman and Brown 2011 and Brown et al 2008. Formally named <i>D. tinctoria</i> in 2016
		D. sp. 'Wyalkatchem' = D. suffusa	Formally named <i>D. suffusa</i> in 2016
		D. sp. 'Zuytdorp Cliffs' = D. oraria	Formally named <i>D. oraria</i> in 2016
Dissis /haa asshid aassalas	Λ.		
Diuris (bee orchid complex	()		
D. carinata	D. carinata	D. carinata	
D. concinna	D. concinna	D. concinna	
D. drummondii	D. drummondii	D. drummondii	See notes for <i>D. emarginata</i> . If merged the
			earlier name <i>emarginata</i> would take preference
D. eburnea	D. eburnea	D. eburnea	
D. emarginata	D. emarginata	D. emarginata	Apart from a shorter inflorescence and slightly smaller flowers there is little difference between <i>D. emarginata</i> and <i>D. drummondii</i>
D. filifolia	D. filifolia	D. filifolia	Although thought to be distinct this species has not been seen for many years
D. heberlei	D. heberlei	D. heberlei	
D. immaculata	D. immaculata	D. immaculata	
D. laxiflora	D. laxiflora	D. decrementa	The species described as <i>D. laxiflora</i> in Hoffman & Brown 2011 and Brown et al 2008 was formally named <i>D. decrementa</i> in 2013
D. micrantha	D. micrantha	D. micrantha	
D. pauciflora	D. pauciflora	D. pauciflora	
D. picta	D. picta	D. picta	
D. setacea	D. setacea	D. setacea	
D. sp. 'Augusta'	D. sp. 'Augusta'	D. sp. 'Augusta'	
D. sp. 'Brookton Highway'	D. sp. 'Brookton Highway'	D. laxiflora	Now known to be the true D. laxiflora
D. sp. 'Canning Vale'	D. sp. 'Canning Vale'	D. laxiflora	Now considered a form of <i>D. laxiflora</i>
D. sp. 'granite'	D. sp. 'granite'	D. laxiflora	Now considered a form of <i>D. laxiflora</i>
D. sp. 'Muir Highway'	D. sp. 'Muir Highway'	D. insignis	Formally named D. insignis in 2013
D. sp. 'Northampton'	D. sp. 'Northampton'	D. segregata	Formally named D. segregata in 2013
D. sp. 'northern'	D. sp. 'northern'	D. septentrionalis	Formally named D. septentrionalis in 2013

Orchids of Western Australia 2008	Orchids of South-West Australia 2011	Field Guide to the Orchids of Western Australia 2013	Notes
Diuris (nanny goat comple	×)		
D. Impuis	D. Inquis	D. Inquis	
D. laevis	D. laevis	D. laevis	
D. purdiei	D. purdiei	D. purdiei	
Pterostylis (snail orchid co	mplex)		
P. dilatata	P. dilatata	P. dilatata	
P. pyramidalis	P. pyramidalis	P. pyramidalis	
P. sp. 'bloated snail'	r. pyrumuuns	r. pyrannauns	Not included in later books. May be a broad
r. sp. bloated shall			flowered form of <i>P</i> . sp. 'crinkled leaf'
P. sp. 'brittle'	P. timothyi	P. timothyi	Formally named <i>Linguella timothyi</i> in 2006 and placed in <i>Pterostylis</i> in 2010. Note: Illustration in Brown et al 2008 and picture in Hoffman and Brown 2011 is probably <i>P.</i> sp. 'small stature'
P. sp. 'broad petals'	P. sp. 'broad petals'	P. sp. 'broad petals' = P. platypetala	Formally named <i>P. platypetala</i> in 2015
P. sp. 'clubbed'	P. sp. 'clubbed'	P. sp. 'clubbed snail orchid' = P. glebosa	Formally named <i>D. glebosa</i> in 2013
P. sp. 'coastal snail' = P. sp. 'Esperance granite' Now = P. sp. 'miniature'		P. sp. 'coastal snail'	The species illustrated in Brown <i>et al</i> 2008 as <i>P</i> . sp. 'coastal snail' is probably a form of <i>P</i> . sp. 'Esperance Granite' illustrated in the same publication. Note: <i>P</i> . sp. 'Esperance granite' now = <i>P</i> . sp. 'miniature'. <i>P</i> . sp. 'coastal snail' in Brown et al 2013 has a more bloated flower.
P. sp. 'Esperance Granite'		P. sp. 'miniature' = P. voigtii	Name changed to <i>P.</i> sp. 'miniature' to align with Herbarium phrase name. Formally named <i>D. voigtii</i> in 2015
P. sp. 'fawn'		P. sp. 'small stature' = P. parva	Name changed to <i>P.</i> sp. 'small stature' to align with Herbarium phrase name. Formally named <i>D. parva</i> in 2015
P. sp. 'Fitzgerald'		P. sp. 'Ravensthorpe'	Name changed to <i>P.</i> sp. 'Ravensthorpe' to align with Herbarium phrase name.
P. sp. giant	P. sp. 'giant'	P. sp. 'giant' = P. brunneola	Formally named P. brunneola in 2014
P. sp. 'hairy'	P. sp. 'hairy'	P. sp. 'inland'	Name changed to <i>P.</i> sp. 'inland' to align with Herbarium phrase name
P. sp. 'karri'		P. sp. 'karri forest' = P. karri	Name changed to <i>P.</i> sp. 'karri forest' to align with Herbarium phrase name. Formally named <i>P. karri</i> in 2014
P. sp. 'limestone'	P. sp. 'limestone' and P. sp. 'Helena River'	P. sp. 'Helena River'	Pterostylis sp. 'limestone' has been merged with P. sp. 'Helena River' based on similar morphology. However, it should be noted that populations are isolated from one another and occur in different habitat
P. sp. 'short sepals'	P. sp. 'short sepals'	P. sp. 'short sepals	P. sp. 'short sepals' has been split into several new taxa. The true Pterostylis sp. 'short sepals' occurs over a narrow geographic range between Perth and Yanchep.
P. sp. 'slender'		P. sp. 'crinkled leaf' and P. sp. 'skinny'	P. sp. 'slender' has been split into two taxa P. sp. 'crinkled leaf' and P. sp. 'skinny'
P. sp. 'swamps'		P. sp. 'small rosette' = P. microphylla	Name changed to <i>P.</i> sp. 'small rosette' to align with Herbarium phrase name. Formally named <i>P. microphylla</i> in 2015

Orchids of Western Australia 2008	Orchids of South-West Australia 2011	Field Guide to the Orchids of Western Australia 2013	Notes
0 144 1 1			
P. sp. 'Walpole'			Not included in later books
P. sp. 'yellow'	P. sp. 'Millers Point'	P. sp. 'south coast clubbed sepals' = P. lortensis	Plants illustrated in Brown et al 2008 and Hoffman and Brown 2011 are now considered synonymous with <i>P.</i> sp.' south coast clubbed sepals' . Formally named <i>P. lortensis</i> in 2014
		P. sp. 'Cape Arid' = P. telmata	Formally named <i>P. telmata</i> in 2014
		P. sp. 'Cape Le Grand'	
		P. sp. 'elegant snail orchid' = P. scitula	Formally named <i>P. scitula</i> in 2015
		P. sp. 'fine sepals'	
		P. sp. 'granite' = P. jacksonii	Formally named <i>P. jacksonii</i> in 2014
		P. sp. 'hairy leaf' = P. echinulata	Formally named P. echinulata in 2014
		P. sp. 'late flowering'	
		P. sp. 'long sepals'	
		P. sp. 'red flowered' = P. erubescens	Formally named P. erubescens in 2014
		P. sp. 'robust'	
		P. sp. 'south coast clubbed sepals' = P. lortensis	Formally named P. lortensis in 2014
		P. sp. 'southern granites'	
Pterostylis (bird orchid o	complex)		
Tooloosyno (on a oronia (
P. barbata	P. barbata	P. barbata	
P. turfosa	P. turfosa	P. turfosa	
P. sp. 'bloated'	P. sp. 'bloated'	P. sp. 'bloated'	
P. sp. 'Boyup'	P. sp. 'Boyup'	P. sp. 'Boyup'	
P. sp. 'dwarf'	P. sp. 'dwarf'	P. sp. 'dwarf'	
P. sp. 'Esperence'	P. sp. 'Esperence'	P. sp. 'Esperence'	
P. sp. 'late'	P. sp. 'late'	P. sp. 'The Knoll'	Name changed to <i>P.</i> sp. 'The Knoll' to align with Herbarium phrase name
P. sp. 'long beak'	P. sp. 'long beak'	P. sp. 'Gull Rock'	Name changed to <i>P.</i> sp. 'Gull Rock' to align with Herbarium phrase name
P. sp. 'plumed'	P. sp. 'plumed'	P. sp. 'plumed'	pinose name
		P. sp. 'granite bird'	
		P. sp. 'Greenbushes'	
		P. sp. 'Mehinup'	
		P. sp. 'Muirs Highway'	
		P. sp. 'sparse'	

Orchids of Western Australia 2008	Orchids of South-West Australia 2011	Field Guide to the Orchids of Western Australia 2013	Notes
Diamental's landar and and	and an under A		
Pterostylis (rufus greenh	lood complex)		
D. ciliata	Dailinta	D allianta	
P. ciliata	P. ciliata	P. ciliata	
P. frenchii	P. frenchii	P. frenchii	
P. insectifera	P. insectifera	P. insectifera	
P. leptochila	P. leptochila	P. leptochila	
P. macrocalymma	P. macrocalymma	P. macrocalymma	
P. picta	P. picta	P. picta	
P. roensis	P. roensis	P. roensis	
P. spathulata	P. spathulata	P. spathulata	
P. platypus ms	P. platypus ms	P. sp. 'Ongerup' = P. perculta	Name changed to <i>P.</i> sp. 'Ongerup' to align with Herbarium phrase name. Formally named <i>P. perculta</i> in 2015
P. sp. "Eyre'			Not included in later works. Likely to be a form of <i>P</i> . sp. 'dainty brown'
P. sp. 'Arrowsmith'	P. sp. 'Arrowsmith'	P. sp. 'exserted labellum' = P. exserta	Name changed to <i>P.</i> sp. 'exserted labellum' to align with Herbarium phrase name. Formally named <i>P. exserta</i> in 2015
P. sp. 'chocolate'			Not included in later works but thought distinct
P. sp. 'dainty brown'	P. sp. 'dainty brown'	P. sp. 'dainty brown'	Dainty brown and dainty green may be colour forms of the same taxon. Formally named Oligochaetochilus trypherus in 2016 but name considered invalid. See notes under Oligochaetochilus below
P. sp. 'dainty green'		P. sp. 'dainty green'	See note above
P. sp. 'eastern'			Not included in later works. Likely to be a form of <i>P</i> . sp. 'dainty brown'
P. sp. 'elegant'	P. sp. 'elegant'	P. sp. 'elegant' = P. elegantissma	Formally named P. elegantissma in 2014
P. sp. 'greasy'	P. sp. 'greasy'	P. sp. 'greasy'	
P. sp. 'green flowers'	P. sp. 'green flowers'	P. sp. 'green flowers'	Formally named <i>Oligochaetochilus virens</i> in 2016 but name considered invalid. See notes under <i>Oligochaetochilus</i> below
P. sp. 'large fawn'		P. sp. 'large fawn'	
P. sp. 'Murchison'		P. sp. 'Murchison'	
P. sp. 'northwest'	P. sp. 'northwest'		Likely to be a form of P. sp. 'dainty brown'
P. sp. 'Paynes Find'		P. sp. 'Paynes Find'	
P. sp. 'slender rufa'	P. sp. 'slender rufa'	P. sp. 'slender rufa' = P. macrosceles	Formally named P. macrosceles in 2015
P. sp. 'straight tops'		P. sp. 'straight tops'	
P. sp. 'striped'	P. sp. 'striped'	P. sp. 'striped' = P. zebrina	Formally named <i>P. zebrina</i> in 2015
			Pterostylis hadra was formally named in 2015 but is not included in books on WA orchids and there are currently no specimens in the WA Herbarium.

Orchids of Western Australia 2008	Orchids of South-West Australia 2011	Field Guide to the Orchids of Western	Notes
Australia 2000	Australia 2011	Australia 2013	
			Oligochaetochilus Five taxa in the rufus greenhood complex were named as species of Oligochaetochilus in November 2016. However, as that genus is not currently recognised in WA the names are considered invalid. Note: most of these taxa are not represented by collections at the WA Herbarium. They are as follows.
			Oligochaetochilus eremaeus Stated to occur between Wongan Hills, Dalwallinu and Mollerin growing in vegetation fringing salt lakes. Flowering between October and November. Not included in WA orchid books. Oligochaetochilus fuliginosus Stated to occur
			at Peak Charles. Flowering between September and November. Not included in WA orchid books.
			Oligochaetochilus trypherus Stated to occur between Wubin and Balladonia, growing in shrubland and mallee communities, granite outcrops and banded ironstone hills. Flowering between September and November. Included in books as P. sp. 'dainty brown'
			Oligochaetochilus virens Stated to occur between Menzies and Peak Charles, growing under shrubs on granite rocks. Flowering between September and October. Included in books as P. sp. 'green flowers'
			Oligochaetochilus xerampelinus Stated to occur at a single locality north of Norseman. Flowering between September and early November. Not included in WA orchid books.
Pterostylis (banded green	hood complex)		
P. concava	P. concava	P. concava	
P. sanguinea	P. sanguinea	P. sanguinea	
	P. aff. sanguinea	P. sp. 'Eyre'	Name changed to <i>P.</i> sp. 'Eyre' to align with Herbarium phrase name
P. sargentii	P. sargentii	P. sargentii	
P. vittata	P. vittata	P. vittata	
P. sp. 'coastal'	P. sp. 'coastal'	P. sp. 'coastal'	
P. sp. 'crowded'	P. sp. 'crowded'	P. sp. 'crowded'	Formally named <i>Urochilus crebriflorus</i> in 2015 but considered invalid as the genus is not currently recognised in WA. Note: A very narrow species concept was applied when naming the orchid with only plants found in the Perth Region considered to represent the species. A broader view was previously adopted in books on the WA orchids and included plants found between Katanning and Wongan Hills. Further research is required to define features distinguishing these taxa.
P. sp. 'Dongara'	P. sp. 'Dongara'	P. sp. 'northern'	Name changed to <i>P</i> . sp. 'northern' to align with Herbarium phrase name.
P. sp. 'grey bands'	P. sp. 'grey bands'		No longer considered distinct from <i>P. vittata</i>
P. sp. 'northern'	P. sp. 'northern'	P. sp. 'small bands'	Name changed to <i>P.</i> sp. 'small bands' to align with Herbarium phrase name.

Orchids of Western Australia 2008	Orchids of South-West Australia 2011	Field Guide to the Orchids of Western Australia 2013	Notes
Pterostylis (shell orchid co	mplex)		
P. allantoidea	P. allantoidea	P. allantoidea	
P. angusta	P. angusta	P. angusta	
P. aspera	P. aspera	P. aspera	
P. hamiltonii	P. hamiltonii	P. hamiltonii	
P. rogersii	P. rogersii	P. rogersii	
P. scabra	P. scabra	P. scabra	
P. sp. 'dwarf shell'	P. sp. 'dwarf shell'	P. brevichila	Formally named P. brevichila in 2012
P. sp. 'Kalbarri'	P. sp. 'Kalbarri'	P. microglossa	Formally named P. microglossa in 2012
P. sp. 'robust'			No longer considered distinct from <i>P. hamiltonii</i>
Pterostylis (others)			
P. mutica	P. mutica	P. mutica	
P. recurva	P. recurva	P. recurva	
P. sp. "Northampton'	P. sinuata	P. sinuata	Formally named <i>P. sinuata</i> in 2010